

Annual Publication of Information on the Identity of Execution Venues & on the Quality of Execution for the year 2019

ROYAL FOREX LIMITED

License No. 269/15

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1. Purpose

The Annual Publication of Information on the Identity of Execution Venues & on the Quality of Execution for the year 2019 (hereafter the “Execution Quality Summary Statement” or “EQSS” or “Statement”) has been issued by **Royal Forex Limited** (hereinafter the “Company”), an Investment Firm authorized and regulated by the Cyprus Securities and Exchange Commission with License Number [269/15](#), pursuant to Article 28(6) of the Law 87(I)/2017 and Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/576 with regard to regulatory technical standards for the annual publication by investment firms of information on the identity of execution venues and on the quality of execution.

The Execution Quality Summary Statement provides a summary of the analysis and conclusions drawn by the Company for the reporting year, ending **31 December 2019** in respect to its monitoring of the quality of execution obtained from the execution venues where it executed all clients’ orders, covering a full year cycle (hereinafter, the “Year Under Review” or “2019”). The information provides a description of the order execution arrangements of the Company and the monitoring methodologies used to assess the quality obtained.

The Company urges its clients and/or potential clients to read the Statement carefully as it contains information on how the Company executes orders to various execution venues when operating under the Straight Through Processing (“**STP**”) model in relation to the Asset Class of Contracts for difference (the “**CFDs**”).

This Statement provides information on the Best Execution Policy. If you have any questions about this Statement or the Order Execution Policy (“**OEP**”), please contact us at Compliance@roinvesting.com.

2. Summary Analysis on the Order Execution Arrangements

The Company would like to note the following for the period under review:

- it did not use output of a consolidated tape provider;
- there were no cases where other criteria were given precedence over immediate price and cost when executing retail client orders; and
- it did not execute client orders in Securities Financing Transactions (“**SFTs**”).

2.1. Best Execution Criteria

When executing client orders, the Company takes into consideration the following criteria for determining the relative importance of the execution factors, analyzed in detail below:

- The characteristics of the client, including his/her categorization as Retail or Professional;
- The characteristics of the client order;
- The characteristics of the Financial Instruments that are the subject of that order;
- The characteristics of the execution venues to which that order can be directed.

For the purposes of the Statement “**Execution Venue**” includes the liquidity providers which the Company collaborates for the execution of its clients’ orders.

2.2. Best Execution Factors

The Company when executing Clients’ Orders is required under the relevant regulatory framework to

assign a relative importance on the following execution factors:

- (a) *Price;*
- (b) *Cost;*
- (c) *Speed of Execution;*
- (d) *Likelihood of execution;*
- (e) *Likelihood of settlement;*
- (f) *Size of order;*
- (g) *Market Impact;*
- (h) *Nature of order;*
- (i) *Any other consideration relevant to the execution of the order*

2.3. Obligation to execute orders for Retail Clients and Professional Clients

Where the Company executes an order on behalf of a Retail Client, the best possible result is determined in terms of the total consideration, representing the price of the financial instrument and the costs relating to execution, which shall include spreads, overnight fees etc.

The relative importance assigned to each of the aforesaid execution factors as well as general information is presented in the below table, which is also available in the Company's Order Execution Policy uploaded onto the Company's websites, <https://www.roinvesting.com/> and <https://www.royalforex.com/>.

TABLE 1: RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF ORDER EXECUTION FACTORS

Factor	Importance Level	General Information
Price	High	It represents the market price at which the client's order will be executed. A strong emphasis is given on the quality and level of the price data that is received from external sources in order to provide our clients with competitive price quotes. We do not however guarantee that our quoted prices will be at a price which is as good, or better, than one might have been available elsewhere. The price will vary according to factors such as market liquidity, market rules regarding quotations, bids and offers, etc.
Costs	High	We take all reasonable steps to keep the costs of the transactions as low and competitive, to the extent possible. The full list of costs and charges relevant to clients' transactions and their calculation methodology is available in the Key Information Documents as well as the trading area available in the Trading Platform.
Speed of Execution	High	Execution speed and the opportunity for price improvement are critical to every trader and we repeatedly monitor these factors to ensure we maintain our high execution standards.

Factor	Importance Level	General Information
Likelihood of Execution	High	Even though we reserve the right to decline a Client order we aim to execute all Clients' orders, to the extent possible.
Likelihood of Settlement	Medium	All transactions are settled in cash upon execution of the transaction.
Size of order	Low	With ROInvesting every CFD has a minimum and a maximum trade size. These sizes vary from asset to asset. The size is determined by the market conditions of each underlying asset as well our own risk management procedures.
Market Impact	Medium	The Company's quoted prices which are derived from its independent price providers may be affected by various factors which could also affect the abovementioned factors. The Company will take all sufficient steps to ensure the best possible result for its Clients.

The Company, although it considers the characteristics of the clients, including their categorization as retail or professional, it does not assign different relative importance when executing client orders. Therefore, the table above presents how the Company has assigned the relative importance to the best execution factors, for both retail and professional clients.

3. Execution Venues during the year under review

The Company's execution venues during the year under review were the following. It is noted though that on February 2019, as part of its ongoing assessment of its order execution arrangements, it has decided to proceed with the termination of its relationship with Basfour 377 (PTY) Limited as the said firm was not used for the execution of clients' orders.

TABLE 2: LIST OF EXECUTION VENUES

No.	Name of Execution Venue	Country	LEI number
1.	<i>Bayline Trading Limited</i>	Belize	549300CRL6RUCZ8CU298
2.	<i>OBR Investments Limited</i>	Cyprus	213800WYGKF2K3TGPT48
3.	<i>Basfour 377 (PTY) Limited</i>	South Africa	549300NVFZHA59YONB32

4. Conflict of Interest

The Company does not maintain close links and/or common ownership structures with any of the execution venues listed in **Table 2**.

The Company's approach is to identify and prevent or manage conflicts of interest, which may arise throughout the provision of its services to clients. The Company lists (non-exhaustive) the possible conflicts of interest it is facing as well as the relative mitigation measures in its Order Execution Policy and Conflicts of Interest Policy.

5. Best Execution Monitoring Procedures

The Company during the Year Under Review deployed several methodologies and tools in order to monitor, and where applicable adjust, its execution parameters in order to ensure consistency with its overarching obligation to offer the best possible result for its clients' orders.

In broad terms the Company's Reception, Transmission and Execution Department (hereinafter "RTE") monitors manually, on a daily basis, its execution arrangements by selecting appropriate samples of orders executed and evaluates the samples in accordance to the dimensions listed below. In addition, the Company uses a specialized monitoring tools for the monitoring of the order execution factors.

The monitoring of the Company's order execution monitoring covers the following assessment checks:

(a) Evaluation of the Company's execution venues and the order execution factors listed below:

- *Pricing Frequency (price updates in real time);*
- *Speed of execution;*
- *Frequency and duration of price freezing;*
- *Depth of liquidity;*
- *Pricing transparency;*
- *Slippage in terms of number of orders and value of orders for which it identified positive, negative or neutral slippage etc.;*
- *Likelihood of execution and likelihood of settlement.*

In addition to the above, the Company's checks include, but not limited, the percentage of the trades send to its liquidity providers which were successfully executed or rejected (i.e.no sufficient free margin, incorrect value (e.g. lots) and etc.)

(b) Fairness of the Price by comparing independent prices of independent IFs/feed providers with the prices quoted by its execution venues, as well as comparing prices between execution venues not listed in the Company's execution venues list.

6. Reviews of Execution Monitoring Control Function

The Company's RTE Department produces reports on a daily, weekly and monthly basis with the evaluation process described in **Section 5** above and if actions are required, the employees under the RTE Department are responsible to liaise with the Company's Compliance Function and the Senior Management.

The Company's control functions (i.e. Compliance and Internal Audit) scrutinize the monitoring procedure conducted by the RTE Department and the actions taken by the Company's Senior Management.

The Company's control functions present their findings to the Company's Board of Directors at least annually, for further scrutiny and actions.